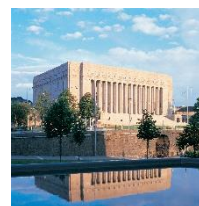


Factsheet: The Finnish Eduskunta


















1. At a glance

Finland is a republic and a parliamentary democracy. The Finnish Parliament (*Eduskunta*) is a unicameral body. Its 200 deputies are elected by direct, proportional and secret universal suffrage for a mandate of four years. The Parliament enacts legislation, decides on the state budget, ratifies international treaties and oversees the Government.

The Eduskunta meets in three major formations: the plenary session makes final decisions, the committees prepare the files and the parliamentary groups define the political orientations. The Eduskunta has quite extensive powers to formulate Finnish EU policy. Parliament's position on EU affairs is generally expressed by the Grand Committee, which serves as Parliament's EU committee. Finnish Constitution provides that the Eduskunta is involved whenever an EU dossier touches on the Eduskunta's legislative or budgetary power and may also assume responsibility for other dossiers if either the Government or the Grand Committee (or the Foreign Affairs Committee for CFSP issues) so decides. The Grand Committee's position is normative for the Government.



A Finnish coalition government under Prime Minister Mr Antti Rinne (Social Democratic Party/ S&D) came into office on 06 June 2019. It is a 5-party coalition formed by the the Social Democratic Party (S&D), the Centre Party (Renew Europe), the Greens (Greens/EFA), the Left Alliance (GUE/NGL), and the Swedish People's Party (Renew Europe). In early December 2019, Mr. Rinne resigned from his post as Prime Minister and replaced by the then Minister for Transports, Ms. Sanna Marin (SDP). The new Government was sworn in with minimal changes to the Minister posts, and no changes to its Program.

2. Composition

| Results of the elections of 14 April 2019 | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|-------|
| | Party | EP affiliation | % | Seats |
|  | Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP) The Finnish Social Democratic Party |  | 17,7 | 40 |
|  | Perussuomalaiset (PS) Finns Party | Identity and Democracy (ID) | 17,5 | 38 |
|  | Kansallinen Kokoomus (KOK) National Coalition Party |  | 17,0 | 38 |
|  | Suomen Keskusta (KESK) Center Party |  | 13,8 | 31 |
|  | Vihreä liitto (Vihr) Green League |  | 11,5 | 20 |
|  | Vasemmistoliitto (Vas) Left Alliance |  | 8,2 | 16 |
|  | Swedish Parliamentary Group (Svenska folkpartiet (SFP-RKP)) Swedish People's Party in Finland, plus the representative from Åland Islands |  | 4,5 | 10 |
|  | Kristillisdemokraatit (KD) Christian Democrats in Finland |  | 3,9 | 5 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--|-----|---|
| | Others | | 2,9 | 2 |
| | | | 200 | |
| Turnout: 72,1%. The next elections will take place by April 2023. | | | | |

3. Officeholders

| | |
|--|--|
| Speaker of the Finnish Parliament  Ms Anu Vehviläinen (KESK/ Renew Europe) since 09 June 2020 | Chair of the Grand Committee  Ms Satu Hassi (VIHR/ Greens EFA), since 19 June 2019 |
| Secretary General of the Finnish Parliament: Ms Maija-Leena Paavola, since 1 January 2016 | |

4. Relations with Members of the European Parliament

| | |
|---|---|
| Participation rights for Finnish MEPs in plenary sittings | No |
| Participation rights for Finnish MEPs in committee meetings | No (MEPs can participate only as invited experts on a specific subject) |
| Availability of videoconferencing system in the Finnish Parliament | Yes |

5. Information links

- Official website: <http://web.eduskunta.fi>
- [Rules of procedure in English](#)
- [List of committees](#)
- [Recent documents submitted by the Finnish Parliament to the Interparliamentary EU Information Exchange \(IPEX\)](#)
- [European Parliament Information Office in Helsinki](#)

6. Contacts

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